دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لِغَيْرِ النَّاطِقِينَ بِهَا

For Non-Native Speakers

الْجُزْءُ الثَّانِي

Book 2

الدكتور ف. عبد الرحيم

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 27

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Note:
Translations of the Qur'anic ayahs given in this lesson are based on the literal translation of the Arabic words to help promote an understanding of the Holy Qur'an in its original language. For the mainstream translation of the ayahs, please consult the Qur'an translations offered by Saheeh International and/or others.

(٢٧) اَلـــدَّرْسُ السَّابِعُ وَالْعِشْرُونَ

The Twenty Seventh Lesson

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : مَتَى جِئْتَ مِنْ جُدَّةَ يَاخَالِدُ ؟

- The Teacher: When did you come from Jeddah, O'Khalid?

To come (A-I) جَاءَ - يَجِيءُ

خَالِدٌ : جِئْتُ أَمْسِ .

- Khalid: I came yesterday.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : أَجَاءَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ مَعَكَ ؟

- TT: Did Ibrahim come with you?

خَالِدٌ : لاَ . لَمْ يَجِيْءْ بَعْدُ . سَيَجِيْءُ الْيَوْمَ أَوْ غَداً إِنْ شَاءَ اللهُ .

- Khalid: No, he did not come yet. He will come today or tomorrow if Allah Wills.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : أَزُرْتَ السَّفِيرَ ؟

- TT: Did you visit the ambassador? - To visit (A-U) زَارَ - يَزُورُ

خَالِدٌ : ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى مَكْتَبِهِ وَلَمْ أَجِدْهُ . سَمِعْتُ أَنَّهُ لَمْ يَكُنْ فِي جُدَّةَ ذَاكَ الْيَوْمَ .

ظَرْفٌ — بَدَلٌ

- Khalid: I went to his office and I did not find him. I heard that he was not in Jeddah that day.

غَابَ - يَغِيبُ (A-I) To be absent

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : يَاعَدْنَانُ ، إِنَّكَ غِبْتَ أُسْبُوعَيْنِ . فَأَيْنَ كُنْتَ ؟

- TT: O'Adnan, surely you were absent (for) two weeks. So where were you?

عَدْنَانُ : كُنْتُ فِي الْمُسْتَشْفَى . كُنْتُ مَرِيضاً جِدًّا . وَاللَّهِ لَقَدْ كِدْتُ أَمُوتُ .

- Adnan: I was in the hospital. I was very sick. By Allah, I almost died.

مَاتَ - يَمُوتُ - To die (A-U)

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : وَاللَّهِ مَا عَرَفْتُ ذَلِكَ . لَمْ يَقُلْ لِي أَحَدٌ إِنَّكَ مَرِيضٌ وَإِنَّكَ فِي الْمُسْتَشْفَى . . . . كَيْفَ حَالُكَ الْآنَ ؟ لَعَلَّكَ الْآنَ أَحْسَنُ .

مَجْزُومٌ

- TT: By Allah, I did not know that. No one told me that you are sick and that you are in the hospital ... How are you now? I hope you are better now.

To cease (A-U) زَالَ - يَزَالُ (نَاقِصٌ)

عَدْنَانُ : اَلْحَمْدُ لِلهِ . أَنَا الْآنَ أَحْسَنُ . وَلٰكِنَّنِي لاَ أَزَالُ ضَعِيفاً .

- Adnan: All praise be to Allah. I am better now but I am still weak (continuing to be).

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : شَفَاكَ اللهُ شِفَاءً كَامِلاً . . . . يَاعُثْمَانُ . إِنَّكَ تَغِيبُ كَثِيراً . غِبْتَ يَوْمَيْنِ فِي هَذَا الْأُسْبُوعِ وَثَلاَثَةَ أَيَّامٍ فِي الْأُسْبُوعِ الْمَاضِي لاَ يَنْبَغِي لِطَالِبٍ أَنْ يَغِيبَ كَثِيراً .

come together

- TT: May Allah cure you (with) complete health/recovery.... O'Usman, surely you are absent a lot. You were absent two days this week and three days in the last week. It is not appropriate for a student to remain absent a lot.

مَا غِبْتُ

عُثْمَانُ : لَمْ أَغِبْ ثَلَاثَةَ أَيَّامٍ فِي الْأُسْبُوعِ الْمَاضِي كَمَا قُلْتَ. إِنَّمَا غِبْتُ يَوْماً وَاحِداً فَقَطْ.

- Usman: I was not absent three days in the past week as you said. Rather (on the contrary), I was absent only one day.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : لَا تَكْذِبْ يَاأَخِي. إِنَّكَ غِبْتَ يَوْمَ السَّبْتِ وَيَوْمَ الثُّلَاثَاءِ وَيَوْمَ الْأَرْبِعَاءِ.

- TT: Do not lie O'my brother. Indeed you were absent on Saturday, Tuesday and Wednesday.

عُثْمَانُ : أَنَا آسِفٌ يَاأُسْتَاذُ. لَنْ أَغِيبَ فِي الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ إِنْ شَاءَ اللهُ.

- Usman: I am sorry, O'teacher. I will not be absent in the future, if Allah wills.

قَامَ - يَقُومُ To stand (A-U)

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : قُمْ يَاآدَمُ. أَتَنَامُ فِي الْفَصْلِ؟

- TT: Stand up (get up) O'Adam. Are you sleeping in the class.

آدَمُ : أَنَا آسِفٌ يَاأُسْتَاذُ. غَلَبَنِي النَّوْمُ لِأَنَّنِي مَا نِمْتُ الْبَارِحَةَ.

- Adam: I am sorry, O'teacher. The sleep overcame me because I did not sleep last night.

غَلَبَ - يَغْلِبُ - To overcome (A-I)

المدرس : لِمَ لَمْ تَنَمْ؟

- TT: Why you did not sleep.

آدَمُ : كَانَ بِي صُدَاعٌ شَدِيدٌ فَلَمْ أَنَمْ بِسَبَبِهِ.

- Adam: I had severe headache so I did not sleep because of it.

(يَرِنُّ الْجَرَسُ فَيَقُومُ الْمُدَرِّسُ)

(The bell rings so the teacher stands up)

سَعِيدٌ : يَاأُسْتَاذُ، أَنَا أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَزُورَكَ الْيَوْمَ بَعْدَ صَلَاةِ الْعَصْرِ.

- Saeed: O'teacher, I want to visit you (that I visit you) today after the Asr prayer.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : زُرْنِي غَداً، فَإِنِّي مَشْغُولٌ الْيَوْمَ.

- TT: Visit me tomorrow, because I am busy today.

تَمَـــارِينُ — Exercises

١ ـ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :
1- Answer the following questions:

(١) كَمْ أُسْبُوعاً غَابَ عَدْنَانُ؟
1) How many weeks Adnan was absent?
غَابَ أُسْبُوعَيْنِ
He was absent (for) two weeks.

(٢) لِـمَ كَانَ عَدْنَانُ غَائِباً؟
2) Why was Adnan absent?
لِأَنَّهُ كَانَ مَرِيضًا جِدًّا
Because he was very sick.

(٣) كَمْ يَوْماً غَابَ عُثْمَانُ فِي الْأُسْبُوعَيْنِ؟
3) How many days Usman was absent in two weeks?
غَابَ خَمْسَةَ أَيَّامٍ فِي الْأُسْبُوعَيْنِ
He was absent five days in two weeks.

(٤) لِـمَ لَـمْ يَنَمْ آدَمُ؟
4) Why Adam did not sleep?
لِأَنَّهُ كَانَ بِهِ صُدَاعٌ شَدِيدٌ
Because he had severe headache (because he was with severe headache

٢ ـ هَـذِهِ أَمْثِلَـةٌ لِلْفِعْلِ (الْمُعْتَلِّ الْعَـيْنِ)
2- These are examples of the verb (The weak of Ain):

بَابُ نَصَرَ (A-U)

(A) (أ) قَالَ / يَقُولُ . كَانَ / يَكُونُ . زَارَ / يَزُورُ . قَامَ / يَقُومُ . ذَاقَ / يَذُوقُ .
To say, To be (was), To visit, To stand, To taste

طَافَ / يَطُوفُ . صَامَ / يَصُومُ . دَارَ / يَدُورُ . تَابَ / يَتُوبُ . بَالَ / يَبُولُ .
To do tawaf, To fast, To turn, To repent, To urinate

بَابُ ضَرَبَ (A-I)

(B) (ب) جَاءَ / يَجِيءُ . بَاعَ / يَبِيعُ . سَارَ / يَسِيرُ . عَاشَ / يَعِيشُ . كَالَ / يَكِيلُ .
To come, To sell, To walk, To live, To measure

بَابُ سَمِعَ (I-A)

(C) (جـ) نَامَ / يَنَامُ . خَافَ / يَخَافُ . كَادَ / يَكَادُ . زَالَ / يَزَالُ .
To sleep, To fear, Almost (About to), To cease

Originals: (نَوِمَ/يَنْوَمُ) (خَيِفَ/يَخْيَفُ)

٣ ـ تَـأَمَّـلْ مَـا يَـلِي :
3- Ponder over what follows:

		Stood	Visited	Were
حَامِدٌ قَالَ	Hamid said	قَامَ	زَارَ	كَانَ
آمِنَةُ قَالَتْ	Amina said	قَامَتْ	زَارَتْ	كَانَتْ
أَنْتَ قُلْتَ	You said	قُمْتَ	زُرْتَ	كُنْتَ
أَنْتِ قُلْتِ	You (f) said	قُمْتِ	زُرْتِ	كُنْتِ
أَنَا قُلْتُ	I said	قُمْتُ	زُرْتُ	كُنْتُ

		Stood	Visited	Were
الطُّلَّابُ قَالُوا	The students said	قَامُوا	زَارُوْا	كَانُوْا
الطَّالِبَاتُ قُلْنَ	The students said	قُمْنَ	زُرْنَ	كُنَّ
أَنْتُمْ قُلْتُمْ	You (pl) said	قُمْتُمْ	زُرْتُمْ	كُنْتُمْ
أَنْتُنَّ قُلْتُنَّ	You (pl, f) said	قُمْتُنَّ	زُرْتُنَّ	كُنْتُنَّ
نَحْنُ قُلْنَا	We said	قُمْنَا	زُرْنَا	كُنَّا

٤ ـ أَسْنِدْ (قَامَ) وَ(زَارَ) وَ(كَانَ) إِلَى الضَّمَائِرِ كَمَا فِي التَّمْرِينِ السَّابِقِ .

4- Conjugate (قَامَ) and (زَارَ) and (كَانَ) to the pronouns like what is in the previous exercise.

See answers in the previous question

٥ ـ اِقْـرَأْ مَـا يَـلِي :

5- Read what follows:

(١) زُرْنَا الْمُدَرِّسَ الْجَدِيدَ الْبَارِحَةَ .
1) We visited the new teacher last night.

(٢) أَذُقْتِ هَذَا الطَّعَامَ يَاأُخْتِي ؟ ـ نَعَمْ . ذُقْتُهُ وَوَجَدْتُهُ لَذِيذاً جِدّاً .
2) Did you taste this food O'my sister? Yes. I tasted it and I found it very delicious.

(٣) ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى مَكَّةَ وَطُفْتُ بِالْكَعْبَةِ .
3) I went to Makkah and did Tawaf around Ka'aba.

(٤) صُمْنَا يَوْمَ الْاِثْنَيْنِ .
4) We fasted on Monday.

لَمْ أَقُلْ لَهُ شَيْئاً

(٥) مَاذَا قُلْتَ لِحَامِدٍ يَاأَحْمَدُ ؟ ـ مَا قُلْتُ لَهُ شَيْئاً .
5) What did you say to Hamid, O'Ahmad? I did not say anything to him.

(٦) مَتَى قُمْتُمْ مِنَ النَّوْمِ يَاأَبْنَائِي ؟ ـ قُمْنَا قَبْلَ أَذَانِ الْفَجْرِ .
6) When did you get up from the sleep, O'my sons? We got up before the Fajr azan.

(٧) بَالَ الطِّفْلُ فِي ثَوْبِي .
7) The child urinated on my dress.

(٨) تُبْتُ إِلَى اللهِ .
8) I turned for repentence to Allah.

(٩) كُنْتُ مُتْعَباً الْيَوْمَ فَلَمْ أَذْهَبْ إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ .
9) I was tired today so I did not go to the school.

Hidden Emphasis

(١٠) زَارَنِي صَدِيقِي أَمْسِ وَزُرْتُهُ الْيَوْمَ .
10) My friend visited me yesterday and I visited him today.

٦ ـ تَـأَمَّلْ مَـا يَـلِي :

6- Ponder over what follows:

Make tawaf	stand			Make tawaf	stand		
يَطُوفُونَ	يَقُومُونَ	The students say	اَلطُّلَّابُ يَقُولُونَ	يَطُوفُ	يَقُومُ	Hamid says	حَامِدٌ يَقُولُ
يَطُفْنَ	يَقُمْنَ	The students say	الطَّالِبَاتُ يَقُلْنَ	تَطُوفُ	تَقُومُ	Amina says	آمِنَةُ تَقُولُ
تَطُوفُونَ	تَقُومُونَ	You (pl) say	أَنْتُمْ تَقُولُونَ	تَطُوفُ	تَقُومُ	You say	أَنْتَ تَقُولُ
تَطُفْنَ	تَقُمْنَ	You (pl, f) say	أَنْتُنَّ تَقُلْنَ	تَطُوفِينَ	تَقُومِينَ	You (f) say	أَنْتِ تَقُولِينَ
نَطُوفُ	نَقُومُ	We say	نَحْنُ نَقُولُ	أَطُوفُ	أَقُومُ	I say	أَنَا أَقُولُ

٧ ـ أَسْنِدْ (يَقُومُ) وَ(يَطُوفُ) إِلَى الضَّمَائِرِ كَمَا فِي التَّمْرِينِ السَّابِقِ .

7- Conjugate (يَقُوْمُ) and (يَطُوْفُ) to the pronouns like what is in the previous exercise.

See answers in the previous question

٨ ـ اِقْرَأْ مَا يَلِي :

8- Read what follows:

(١) أَنَا أَزُورُكَ وَأَنْتَ لَا تَزُورُنِي .

1, I visit you and (while) you don't visit me.

(٢) يَطُوفُ الْحُجَّاجُ بِالْكَعْبَةِ .

2, The pilgrims are doing tawaf around Ka'aba.

(٣) مَاذَا تَقُولِينَ يَا أُمِّي ؟

3, What are you saying, O'my mother?

(٤) أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَكُونَ مُدَرِّسًا .

4, I want to be (that I become) a teacher.

(٥) اَلْبَنَاتُ يَزُرْنَ خَالَتَهُنَّ كُلَّ أُسْبُوعٍ .

5, The daughters visit their aunt (mat.) every week.

(٦) قَالَ الطُّلَّابُ لِمُدَرِّسِهِمْ : يَا أُسْتَاذُ، نَحْنُ نُرِيدُ أَنْ نَزُورَكَ غَدًا .

6, The students said to their teacher: O'teacher, we want to visit you (that we visit you).

٩ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي :

9- Ponder over what follows:

يَقُولُ : لَمْ يَقُوْلْ ← لَمْ يَقُلْ . (لَا يَلْتَقِي سَاكِنَانِ) .

(Two sukuns do not meet (or come together)).

He says : He did not say (original) ← He did not say

١٠ ـ أَدْخِلْ (لَمْ) عَلَى الْأَفْعَالِ الْآتِيَةِ وَاضْبِطْهَا بِالشَّكْلِ :

10- Enter (لَمْ) to the following verbs and adjust their endings:

يَكُوْنُ	He is	← لَمْ يَكُوْنْ	← لَمْ يَكُوْنْ	← لَمْ يَكُنْ	He was not.
يَزُوْرُ	He visits	← لَمْ يَزُوْرْ	← لَمْ يَزُوْرْ	← لَمْ يَزُرْ	He did not visit.
يَقُوْمُ	He stands	← لَمْ يَقُوْمْ	← لَمْ يَقُوْمْ	← لَمْ يَقُمْ	He did not stand
يَصُوْمُ	He fasts	← لَمْ يَصُوْمْ	← لَمْ يَصُوْمْ	← لَمْ يَصُمْ	He did not fast
يَبُوْلُ	He urinates	← لَمْ يَبُوْلْ	← لَمْ يَبُوْلْ	← لَمْ يَبُلْ	He did not urinate
يَتُوْبُ	He repents	← لَمْ يَتُوْبْ	← لَمْ يَتُوْبْ	← لَمْ يَتُبْ	He did not repent

لَمْ : حَرْفُ نَفْيٍ وَجَزْمٍ وَقَلْبٍ

لَمْ : حَرْفُ نَفيٍّ وَجَزْمٍ وَقَلْبٍ

١١ ـ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ بِالنَّفْيِ مُسْتَعْمِلاً (لَمْ) :

11- Answer the following questions in negative using (لَمْ):

(١) أَزُرْتَ الْمُدِيرَ يَاعَلِيُّ؟ — 1) Did you visit the principal, O'Ali?

لَا، لَمْ أَزُرْهُ — No, I did not visit him.

(٢) أَقَامَ أَخُوكَ مِنَ النَّوْمِ؟ — 2) Did your brother get up from the sleep?

لَا، لَمْ يَقُمْ بَعْدُ — No, he did not get up yet.

(٣) أَبَالَ الطِّفْلُ فِي قَمِيصِكَ؟ — 3) Did the child urinate on your shirt?

لَا، لَمْ يَبُلْ فِي قَمِيصِي — No, he did not urinate on my shirt.

(٤) أَصُمْتِ أَمْسِ يَاعَائِشَةُ؟ — 4) Did you fast yesterday, O'Ayesha?

لَا، لَمْ أَصُمْ أَمْسِ — No, I did not fast yesterday.

(٥) أَكُنْتَ فِي الْفَصْلِ فِي الْحِصَّةِ الْأُولَى؟ — 5) Were you in the classroom in the first period?

لَا، لَمْ أَكُنْ — No, I was not.

(٦) أَذُقْتِ هَذَا الطَّعَامَ يَاأُمِّي؟ — 6) Did you taste this food, O'my mother?

لَا، لَمْ أَذُقْهُ — No, I did not taste it.

(٧) أَقُلْتَ هَكَذَا يَاعُمَرُ؟ — 7) Did you say like this, O'Umar?

لَا، لَمْ أَقُلْ هَكَذَا — No, I did not say like this.

(٨) أَعَادَ أَخُوكِ مِنَ الرِّيَاضِ يَاسَلْمَى؟ — 8) Did you brother return from Riyadh, O'Salma?

لَا، لَمْ يَعُدْ — No, he did not return.

(٩) أَطُفْتَ بِالْكَعْبَةِ يَاأَخِي؟ — 9) Did you do tawaf around Ka'aba, O'my brother?

لَا، لَمْ أَطُفْ — No, I did not do tawaf.

(١٠) أَكُنْتَ مَرِيضًا فِي الْأُسْبُوعِ الْمَاضِي؟ — 10) Were you sick last week?

لَا، لَمْ أَكُنْ مَرِيْضًا — No, I was not sick.

(١١) أَمَاتَ الْكَلْبُ؟ — 11) Did the dog die?

لَا، لَمْ يَمُتِ الْكَلْبُ ؛ فَاعِلٌ — No, the dog did not die.

١٢ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي : — 12- Ponder over what follows:

تَقُوْلُ ← قُوْلْ ← قُلْ . (لَا يَلْتَقِي سَاكِنَانِ) . — (Two sukuns do not meet (or come together)).

You say : You did not say (original) ← You did not say

To shape/make صَاغَ - يَصُوْغُ

13- Make Amr (Imperative) from the following verbs : ١٣ ـ صُغِ الْأَمْرَ مِنَ الْأَفْعَالِ الْآتِيَةِ :

تَصُوْمُ	تَزُوْرُ	تَتُوْبُ	تَقُوْمُ	تَطُوْفُ	تَذُوْقُ	تَكُوْنُ	تَعُوْدُ
صُمْ	زُرْ	تُبْ	قُمْ	طُفْ	ذُقْ	كُنْ	عُدْ
Fast	Visit	Repent	Stand	Do tawaf	Taste	Be	Return

14- Read what follows: ١٤ ـ اِقْـرَأْ مَـا يَـلِي :

(١) زُرْنِي غداً يامَحْمُودُ . 1, Visit me tomorrow, O'Mahmood.

(٢) عُدْ بَعْدَ سَاعَةٍ. 2, Return after an hour.

(٣) قُمْ مِنْ هُنَا وَآجْلِسْ هُنَاكَ . 3, Stand/get up from here and sit over there.

(٤) صُمْ غداً . 4, Fast tomorrow.

(٥) ذُقْ هَذَا الطَّعَامَ يَاأَخِي . 5, Taste this food, O'my brother.

(٦) تُبْ إِلَى اللهِ أَيُّهَا (يَا) الْمُسْلِمُ . 6, Turn for repentance to Allah, O'Muslim.

(٧) هُوَ لَا يَفْهَمُ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ . قُلْ لَهُ هَذَا الْكَلَامَ بِلُغَتِهِ. 7, He does not understand Arabic. Say to him this conversation in his language.

(٨) طُفْ بِالْكَعْبَةِ. 8, Do tawaf around Ka'aba.

(٩) قَالَ اللهُ تَعَالَى لِرَسُوْلِهِ ﷺ : ﴿قُلْ : لِلَّهِ الْمَشْرِقُ وَالْمَغْرِبُ﴾ . 9, Allah the Exalted said to His Prophet (PBUH): 'Say: To Allah belong the East and the West.'

15- Ponder over what follows: ١٥ ـ تَـأَمَّلْ مَـا يَـلِي :

لَا تَقُوْلُ ← لَا تَقُلْ . Do not say.

16- Enter (the 'la' of Prohibition) to the following verbs: ١٦ ـ أَدْخِلْ (لَا النَّاهِيَةَ) عَلَى الْأَفْعَالِ الْآتِيَةِ :

تَزُوْرُ لَا تَزُرْ Do not visit	تَقُوْمُ لَا تَقُمْ Do not stand	تَصُوْمُ لَا تَصُمْ Do not fast
تَطُوْفُ لَا تَطُفْ Do not (do) tawaf	تَبُوْلُ لَا تَبُلْ Do not urinate	

17- Read what follows: ١٧ ـ اِقْرَأْ مَا يَلِي :

1) Do not say like this. (١) لَا تَقُلْ هٰكَذَا .

2) Do not visit me in the evening. (٢) لَا تَزُرْنِي فِي الْمَسَاءِ .

3) Do not do tawaf around the graves. (٣) لَا تَطُفْ بِالْقُبُورِ .

4) Do not fast on the day of the Eid. (٤) لَا تَصُمْ يَوْمَ الْعِيدِ .

5) Do not be lazy, O'boy. (٥) لَا تَكُنْ كَسْلَانَ يَاوَلَدُ .

6) Do not get up from here. (٦) لَا تَقُمْ مِنْ هُنَا .

لَا النَّاهِيَةُ

18- Ponder over what follows: ١٨ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي :

		Came	Walked
حَامِدٌ بَاعَ	Hamid sold	جَاءَ	سَارَ
آمِنَةُ بَاعَتْ	Amina sold	جَاءَتْ	سَارَتْ
أَنْتَ بِعْتَ	You sold	جِئْتَ	سِرْتَ
أَنْتِ بِعْتِ	You (f) sold	جِئْتِ	سِرْتِ
أَنَا بِعْتُ	I sold	جِئْتُ	سِرْتُ

		Came	Walked
اَلرِّجَالُ بَاعُوا	The men sold	جَاؤُوا	سَارُوا
اَلنِّسَاءُ بِعْنَ	The women sold	جِئْنَ	سِرْنَ
أَنْتُمْ بِعْتُمْ	You (pl) sold	جِئْتُمْ	سِرْتُمْ
أَنْتُنَّ بِعْتُنَّ	You (pl, f) sold	جِئْتُنَّ	سِرْتُنَّ
نَحْنُ بِعْنَا	We sold	جِئْنَا	سِرْنَا

19- Conjugate (جَاءَ) and (سَارَ) to the pronouns like what is in the previous exercise. ١٩ ـ أَسْنِدْ (جَاءَ) وَ(سَارَ) إِلَى الضَّمَائِرِ كَمَا فِي التَّمْرِينِ السَّابِقِ .

See answers in the previous question

20- Ponder over what follows: ٢٠ ـ اِقْرَأْ مَا يَلِي :

1) My classmate was absent one day, and I was absent two days. (١) غَابَ زَمِيلِي يَوْمًا، وَأَنَا غِبْتُ يَوْمَيْنِ .

2) When did you come to the university? I came in Dhu-al-Qidah. (٢) مَتَى جِئْتَ إِلَى الْجَامِعَةِ؟ ـ جِئْتُ فِي ذِي الْقَعْدَةِ .

3) How much did you sell your car for, O'Amr? I sold it for eight thousand riyals. (٣) بِكَمْ بِعْتَ سَيَّارَتَكَ يَاعَمْرُو؟ ـ بِعْتُهَا بِثَمَانِيَةِ آلَافِ رِيَالٍ .

4) Prophet of Allah (PBUH) lived in Makkah and Madina-til-Munawara. (٤) عَاشَ رَسُولُ اللهِ (صَلَّى اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ) بِمَكَّةَ وَبِالْمَدِينَةِ الْمُنَوَّرَةِ .

5) I did not come with the book today or I did not bring the book today. (٥) أَنَا مَا جِئْتُ بِالْكِتَابِ الْيَوْمَ يَاأُسْتَاذُ .

بِ to come with or bring

6) We walked two kilometers. (٦) سِرْنَا كِيلُومِتْرَيْنِ .

7) Did the students (f) come? Yes. They came a little while ago. (٧) أَجَاءَتِ الطَّالِبَاتُ؟ ـ نَعَمْ . جِئْنَ قَبْلَ قَلِيلٍ .

to go with or take away (ذَهَبَ + بِـ)

21- Ponder over what follows: ٢١ ـ تَـأَمَّـلْ مَـا يَـلِـي :

Arabic	English	Moves	Lives	Arabic	English	Moves	Lives
حامِدٌ يَبِيْعُ	Hamid sells	يَسِيرُ	يَعِيْشُ	اَلرِّجَالُ يَبِيْعُوْنَ	The men sell	يَسِيْرُونَ	يَعِيْشُونَ
آمِنَةُ تَبِيْعُ	Amina sells	تَسِيْرُ	تَعِيْشُ	اَلنِّسَاءُ يَبِعْنَ	The women sell	يَسِرْنَ	يَعِشْنَ
أَنْتَ تَبِيْعُ	You sell	تَسِيْرُ	تَعِيْشُ	أَنْتُمْ تَبِيْعُوْنَ	You (pl) sell	تَسِيْرُونَ	تَعِيْشُونَ
أَنْتِ تَبِيْعِيْنَ	You (f) sell	تَسِيْرِينَ	تَعِيْشِينَ	أَنْتُنَّ تَبِعْنَ	You (pl, f) sell	تَسِرْنَ	تَعِشْنَ
أَنَا أَبِيْعُ	I sell / am selling	أَسِيْرُ	أَعِيْشُ	نَحْنُ نَبِيْعُ	We sell	نَسِيْرُ	نَعِيشُ

22- Conjugate (يَسِيرُ) and (يَعِيشُ) to the pronouns like what is in the previous exercise.

٢٢ ـ أَسْنِدْ (يَسِيرُ) وَ(يَعِيشُ) إلَى الضَّمَائِرِ كَمَا فِي التَّمْرِيْنِ السَّابِق .

See answers in the previous question

23- Read what follows: ٢٣ ـ اِقْـرَأْ مَـا يَـلِـي :

(١) يَبِيْعُ الْبَقَّالُ السُّكَّرَ، وَالْمِلْحَ، وَالزَّيْتَ، وَالْبَيْضَ، وَالزُّبْدَ، وَالْجُبْنَ، والدَّقِيْقَ، وَالْعَدَسَ، وَمَا إلَى ذَلِك .

1) The green grocer sells the sugar, and the salt, and the cooking oil, and the eggs, and the butter, and the cheese, and the flour, and the lentils, and so on (etc., etc.).

(٢) يَعِيْشُ الْاَسَدُ فِي الْغَابَةِ .

2) The lion lives in the forest.

(٣) مَتَى يَجِيءُ الْمُدِيرُ؟ ـ يَجِيءُ فِي السَّاعَةِ الثَّامِنَةِ .

لَمْ يَجِئْ مَجْزُوم

3) When does the principal come? He comes at eight O'clock.

(٤) أَتُرِيدُ أَنْ تَبِيعَ سَيَّارَتَكَ يَا أُسْتَاذ؟

4) Do you want to sell your car, O'teacher?

(٥) قَالَتِ الْمُدَرِّسَةُ لِلْمُدِيرَة: هٰؤُلَاءِ الطَّالِبَاتُ يَغِبْنَ كَثِيْرًا .

5) The teacher (f) said to the principal (f): These students (f) are absent a lot.

(٦) يَسِيرُ الْقِطَارُ بِالْبُخَارِ .

6) The train moves/runs with the steam.

(٧) يَبِيعُ الْفَاكِهَانِيُّ الْفَوَاكِهَ .

7) The fruit seller sells the fruits.

24- Ponder over what follows: ٢٤ ـ تَـأَمَّـلْ مَـا يَـلِـي :

يَبِيْعُ : لَـمْ يَبِيْعْ ← لَـمْ يَبِعْ . (لَا يَلْتَقِي سَاكِنَان) .

- He sells: He did not sell. (Two sukuns do not meet (or come together)).

تَبِيْعُ : لَا تَبِيْعْ ← لَا تَبِعْ .

- You buy: Do not sell.

تَبِيْعُ : اَلْأَمْرُ : بِيْعْ ← بِعْ .

- You buy: Imperative: sell.

لَمَّا : حَرْفُ نَفْيٍ وَجَزْمٍ وَقَلْبٍ

٢٥ ـ اِقْـــرَأْ مَـــا يَــلِي :
25- Read what follows:

(١) أَيْنَ الْمُدِيرُ؟ ـ لَمَّا يَجِئْ.
1, Where is the principal? He did not come yet.

(٢) يَاعَلِيُّ، لَا تَبِعْ هٰذِهِ السَّيَّارَةَ، بِعْ تِلْكَ.
2, O'Ali, don't sell this car, sell that (one).

(٣) لَا تَغِبْ كَثِيرًا يَاحَامِدُ.
3, Don't be absent a lot, O'Hamid.

(٤) أَبِعْتَ سَيَّارَتَكَ يَاسَيِّدِي؟ ـ لَا. لَمْ أَبِعْهَا.
4, Did you sell your car, O'my sir? No, I did not sell it.

(مُلَاحَظَةٌ : تُكْتَبُ الْهَمْزَةُ فِي «يَجِيْءُ» بَعْدَ الْيَاءِ، وَفِي «لَمْ يَجِئْ» فَوْقَ الْيَاءِ).
اِسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ
لَاحَظَ - يُلَاحِظُ
(FIII)
(Note: You write the hamza in (يَجِيْءُ) after the 'Ya' and in (لَمْ يَجِئْ) on the 'Ya'.)

٢٦ ـ تَـأَمَّلْ مَـــا يَــلِي :
26- Ponder over what follows:

Almost	Fears			Almost	Fears		
كَادُوا	خَافُوا	The boys slept	الْأَوْلَادُ نَامُوا	كَادَ	خَافَ	Hamid slept	حَامِدٌ نَامَ
كِدْنَ	خِفْنَ	The daughters slept	الْبَنَاتُ نِمْنَ	كَادَتْ	خَافَتْ	Amina slept	آمِنَةُ نَامَتْ
كِدْتُمْ	خِفْتُمْ	You (pl) slept	أَنْتُمْ نِمْتُمْ	كِدْتَ	خِفْتَ	You slept	أَنْتَ نِمْتَ
كِدْتُنَّ	خِفْتُنَّ	You (pl, f) slept	أَنْتُنَّ نِمْتُنَّ	كِدْتِ	خِفْتِ	You (f) slept	أَنْتِ نِمْتِ
كِدْنَا	خِفْنَا	We slept	نَحْنُ نِمْنَا	كِدْتُ	خِفْتُ	I slept	أَنَا نِمْتُ

٢٧ ـ أَسْنِدْ (خَـافَ) وَ(كَـادَ) إِلَى الضَّمَائِرِ كَمَا فِي التَّمْرِينِ السَّابِقِ.
27- Conjugate (خَافَ) and (كَادَ) to the pronouns like what is in the previous exercise.
See answers in the previous question

٢٨ ـ اِقْـــرَأْ مَـــا يَــلِي :
28- Read what follows:

(١) نَامَ أَخِي فِي السَّاعَةِ الْعَاشِرَةِ، وَأَنَا نِمْتُ بَعْدَهُ بِقَلِيلٍ.
1, My brother slept at ten O'clock and I slept after him a little later.

(٢) مَتَى نِمْتُنَّ الْبَارِحَةَ يَاأَخَوَاتِي؟ ـ نِمْنَا بَعْدَ مُنْتَصَفِ اللَّيْلِ.
2, When did you sleep last night, O'my sisters? We slept after midnight.

(٣) خِفْتُ الْبَرْدَ فَلَمْ أَخْرُجْ مِنَ الْبَيْتِ الْيَوْمَ.
3, I was afraid of the cold (weather), so I did not go out of the house today.

(٤) لَمَّا سَمِعْتُ هَذَا الْخَبَرَ كِدْتُ أَبْكِي . 4, When I heard the news, I almost cried.

(٥) أَدَفْتَرُكَ هَذَا؟ ظَنَنْتُهُ دَفْتَرِي وَكِدْتُ أَكْتُبُ عَلَيْهِ ٱسْمِي . 5, Is this your notebook? I thought it was my notebook and I almost wrote my name on it.

(٦) أَنَامَتِ الْبَنَاتُ؟ ـ نَعَمْ . نِمْنَ قَبْلَ قَلِيلٍ . 6, Did the girls/daughters go to sleep? Yes, they slept a little while ago.

(٧) نِمْتُ الْبَارِحَةَ مُبَكِّراً . 7, I slept early last night.

29- ٢٩ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي : Ponder over what follows:

	Is afraid	Wants/wishes				
حَامِدٌ يَنَامُ Hamid sleeps	يَخَافُ	يَشَاءُ	الْأَوْلَادُ يَنَامُونَ The boys sleep	يَخَافُونَ	يَشَاؤُونَ
آمِنَةُ تَنَامُ Amina sleeps	تَخَافُ	تَشَاءُ	الْبَنَاتُ يَنَمْنَ The daughters sleep	يَخَفْنَ	يَشَأْنَ
أَنْتَ تَنَامُ You sleep	تَخَافُ	تَشَاءُ	أَنْتُمْ تَنَامُونَ You (pl) sleep	تَخَافُونَ	تَشَاؤُونَ
أَنْتِ تَنَامِينَ You (f) sleep	تَخَافِينَ	تَشَائِينَ	أَنْتُنَّ تَنَمْنَ You (pl, f) sleep	تَخَفْنَ	تَشَأْنَ
أَنَا أَنَامُ I sleep	أَخَافُ	أَشَاءُ	نَحْنُ نَنَامُ We sleep	نَخَافُ	نَشَاءُ

30- ٣٠ ـ أَسْنِدْ (يَخَافُ) وَ(يَشَاءُ) إِلَى الضَّمَائِرِ كَمَا فِي التَّمْرِينِ السَّابِقِ . Conjugate (يَخَافُ) and (يَشَاءُ) to the pronouns like what is in the previous exercise.

See answers in the previous question

31- ٣١ ـ اِقْرَأْ مَا يَلِي : Read what follows:

(١) أَخِي الصَّغِيرُ يَنَامُ مُبَكِّرًا ، أَمَّا أَنَا فَأَنَامُ بَعْدَ مُنْتَصَفِ اللَّيْلِ . 1, My younger brother sleeps early, as for me, I sleep after midnight. (أَمَّا ... فَـ : come together)

(٢) مَتَى تَنَامِينَ يَاخَدِيجَةُ؟ ـ أَنَامُ فِي السَّاعَةِ الْعَاشِرَةِ وَالنِّصْفِ . 2, When do you sleep, O'Khadija? I sleep at half past ten.

(٣) أَتَنَامُونَ بَعْدَ الْغَدَاءِ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟ ـ نَعَمْ ، نَنَامُ لِمُدَّةِ نِصْفِ سَاعَةٍ . 3, Do you sleep after the lunch, O'brothers? Yes, we sleep for a period of half an hour.

(٤) أَلَا تَخَافُ اللَّهَ يَارَجُلُ؟ ـ بَلَى ، أَخَافُهُ . 4, Don't you fear Allah, O'man? Yes, indeed, I fear Him.

(٥) قَالَ الطَّالِبُ الْجَدِيدُ لِلْمُدَرِّسِ : أَيْنَ أَجْلِسُ يَاأُسْتَاذُ؟ قَالَ لَهُ الْمُدَرِّسُ : اِجْلِسْ حَيْثُ تَشَاءُ . 5, The new student said to the teacher: Where should I sit O'teacher? The teacher said to him: Sit wherever you wish. (حَيْثُ : Wherever, ظَرْفُ الْمَكَانِ)

6) Allah the Exalted said in the Noble Qur'an: (٦) قَالَ اللّٰهُ تَعَالَىٰ فِي الْقُرْآنِ الْكَرِيمِ :

﴿لِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ، يَخْلُقُ مَا يَشَاءُ﴾ . (42:49 سُورَةُ الشُّورَىٰ)

'Allah is the King of the Heavens and the Earth, He creates what He wishes'.

7) He is afraid of me. (٧) هُوَ يَخَافُنِي .

32- Ponder over what follows: ٣٢ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي :

- He sleeps: He did not sleep — يَنَامُ : لَمْ يَنَامْ ← لَمْ يَنَمْ (لَا يَلْتَقِي سَاكِنَانِ)
  (Two sukuns do not meet (or come together).
- You sleep: Imperative: Sleep — تَنَامُ : الْأَمْرُ : نَامْ ← نَمْ .
- You sleep: Don't sleep — لَا النَّاهِيَةُ — تَنَامُ : لَا تَنَامْ ← لَا تَنَمْ . مَجْزُومٌ

33- Read what follows: ٣٣ ـ اِقْرَأْ مَا يَلِي :

1) My classmate slept and I did not sleep. (١) نَامَ زُمَلَائِي وَلَمْ أَنَمْ .

2) Don't sleep in the class, O'Ahmad. (٢) لَا تَنَمْ فِي الْفَصْلِ يَا أَحْمَدُ .

3) Fear your Lord. (٣) خَفْ رَبَّكَ .

4) Don't fear. The exam will be easy. (٤) لَا تَخَفْ . سَيَكُونُ الْاِمْتِحَانُ سَهْلًا .

5) O'Usman, you are sleepy. Did you not sleep at night? Yes indeed, I slept. But I only slept for an hour. (٥) يَا عُثْمَانُ، أَنْتَ نَعْسَانُ . أَلَمْ تَنَمْ بِاللَّيْلِ ؟ ـ بَلَىٰ، نِمْتُ . وَلَٰكِنْ نِمْتُ سَاعَةً فَقَطْ .

34- Read the following words and write them with adjusting the vowel sign of the first letter :

٣٤ ـ اِقْرَأ الْكَلِمَاتَ الْآتِيَةَ وَاكْتُبْهَا مَعَ ضَبْطِ الْحَرْفِ الْأَوَّلِ :

قُلْ . بِعْ . زُرْ . ذُقْ . خَفْ . قُمْ . نَمْ . صُمْ . سِرْ . كُنْ .

Be . Move . Keep fast . Sleep . Stand . Fear . Taste . Visit . Sell . Say

قَالَ / يَقُولُ (ا / و) : أَنْتَ قُلْتَ . أَنَا قُلْتُ . (ـُ) اَلْأَمْرُ : قُلْ

(نَصَرَ) To say (A-U) You said . I said Say : Imperative

بَاعَ / يَبِيعُ (ا / ي) : أَنْتَ بِعْتَ . أَنَا بِعْتُ . (ـِ) اَلْأَمْرُ : بِعْ

(ضَرَبَ) To sell (A-I) You sold . I sold Sell : Imperative

نَامَ / يَنَامُ (ا / ا) : أَنْتَ نِمْتَ . أَنَا نِمْتُ . (ـِ) اَلْأَمْرُ : نَمْ

(فَتَحَ) To sleep (A-A) You slept . I slept Sleep : Imperative

اَلْكَلِمَاتُ الْجَدِيدَةُ : The New Words

كَامِلٌ	Complete	صُدَاعٌ	Headache
اَلْمِلْحُ	The salt	اَلزَّيْتُ	The oil
اَلْعَدَسُ	The lentils	اَلْبَقَّالُ	The green grocer
اَلْقِطَارُ	The train	اَلْبُخَارُ	The steam
مُنْتَصَفُ اللَّيْلِ	Midnight	حَيْثُ	Wherever
غَلَبَ (يَغْلِبُ)	To overcome	كَذَبَ (يَكْذِبُ)	To lie (A-I)
مَشْغُولٌ	Busy	ذُو ٱلْقَعْدَةِ	Dhu-al-Qadah
اَلْجُبْنُ	The cheese	اَلدَّقِيقُ	The flour / minute
بَيْضَةٌ (ج بَيْضٌ) Pl	Egg(s)	اَلْغَابَةُ	The forest
اَلْفَاكِهَانِيُّ	The fruit seller	اَلْغَدَاءُ	The lunch
يَنْبَغِي (اِنْبَغَى - يَنْبَغِي FVII)	Appropriate	لَا يَنْبَغِي	Not appropriate

اَلصَّفْحَةُ الْأَخِيرَةُ مِنْ هَذَا الْمِلَفِّ

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